

EQUAL OPPORTUNITIES POLICY



Blundell's
PREPARATORY SCHOOL



Blundell's

FOUNDED 1604



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(Including EYFS)

Author:	Second Master
Date:	June 2015
Reviewed:	Spring 2023
Next Review Due:	Spring 2025



EQUAL OPPORTUNITIES POLICY

INTRODUCTION

- **The School:** Blundell's School with Blundell's Preparatory School are independent mainstream boarding and day schools for girls and boys aged from 3 to 18 years. The School is a registered charity with a Christian ethos and welcomes staff, workers, volunteers, pupils, parents, applicants and governors from all different ethnic groups, backgrounds and creeds. The term School Community includes staff, governors, pupils, parents, visitors and volunteers.
- **The School's position:** The School recognises the benefits of having a diverse School Community, with individuals who value one another, and the different contributions everyone can make. Pupils are taught to value and respect others. The School is committed to being an equal opportunities education provider and is committed to equality of opportunity for all members of the School Community. In the provision of equal opportunities, the School recognises and accepts its responsibilities under the law and opposes discrimination on the basis of any of the Protected Characteristics listed below:
 - disability
 - gender reassignment
 - pregnancy and maternity
 - race
 - religion or belief (including lack of religion or belief)
 - gender
 - sexual orientation and (in the case of adult members of the School Community):
 - marital or civil partnership status and
 - age.
- These are called the **Protected Characteristics**. The School also opposes all bullying and unlawful discrimination on the basis that a person has a special educational need (SEN) or learning difficulty, or because English is an additional language.
- The School aims to ensure that all policies and practices conform with the principle of equal opportunities. The School will tackle inappropriate attitudes and practices through staff leading by example, through the personal, social and health education (PSHE) and relationships, sex and health (RSE) programmes, through the supportive School culture and through the School's policies.
- **Related policies:** This Equal Opportunities Policy is consistent with all of the School's policies, including the Admissions Policy, Policy on Behaviour Management, Exclusion Policy, the School Rules, Anti-Bullying Policy, Accessibility Plan and the Special Educational Needs and Disability Policy.
- All policies can be made available in large print or other accessible format if required.

POLICY STATEMENT

- **Scope:** This policy applies to all members of the current and prospective School Community.
- **Policy aims:** Through the operation of this policy we aim to:
 - communicate the commitment of the School to the promotion of equal opportunities
 - promote equal treatment within the School for all members of the School Community
 - create and maintain an open and supportive environment which is free from discrimination
 - foster mutual tolerance and positive attitudes so that everyone can feel valued within the School
 - be alert to the early signs of needs that could lead to later difficulties, and respond as appropriate
 - remove or help to overcome barriers for pupils where they already exist
 - ensure that there is no unlawful discrimination against any person on any ground listed as a Protected Characteristic.
 - make it clear that, and ensure, that all discriminatory words, behaviour and images are treated as unacceptable
 - take reasonable steps to avoid putting disabled people at a substantial disadvantage (the 'reasonable adjustments' duty).

FORMS OF DISCRIMINATION

- **Types:** Discrimination may be direct or indirect, or arising from disability and it may occur intentionally or unintentionally.
- **Direct discrimination:** Direct discrimination occurs when a person is treated less favourably than another person because of a Protected Characteristic as set out above. For example, rejecting an applicant of one race because it is considered they would not "fit in" on the grounds of their race would be direct discrimination.
- Direct discrimination also occurs when a person is treated less favourably because of their association with another person who has a protected characteristic (other than pregnancy or maternity). For example, if a pupil is harassed or victimised because a sibling is disabled, this would be direct discrimination against that pupil.
- **Indirect discrimination:** Indirect discrimination occurs where an individual is subject to an unjustified provision, criterion or practice which puts them at a particular disadvantage because of, for example, their sex or race. For example, a minimum height requirement would be likely to eliminate proportionately more women than men. If these criteria cannot be objectively justified for a reason unconnected with gender, they would be indirectly discriminatory on the grounds of gender.
- **Discrimination arising from disability:** Discrimination arising from disability occurs when a disabled person is treated unfavourably because of something connected with their disability and the treatment cannot be shown to be a proportionate means of achieving a legitimate aim. For example, where a pupil with cerebral palsy who is a wheelchair user is told they will be unable to attend a school trip because there is no wheelchair access available and other options are not investigated.

ADMISSION

- **Applicants:** The School accepts applications from, and admits pupils irrespective of their gender, gender reassignment, race, disability, sexual orientation, pregnancy or maternity, religion or belief or special educational needs and will not discriminate on these grounds in the terms on which a place is offered, subject to considerations of safety and welfare. The School will treat every application in a fair, open-minded way.
- **Selection:** Every application will be considered on its merits within the School's criteria for selection on grounds of the pupil's ability and aptitude, but this will not be done as a way of excluding pupils with a disability or special educational needs, subject to considerations of safety and welfare, and the School's reasonable ability to provide for the needs of the pupil.
- **Admissions Policy:** The School's Admissions Policy reflects the School's approach towards equal opportunities and is consistent with this policy.

EDUCATION AND ASSOCIATED SERVICES

- **Equal access:** The School will afford all pupils equal access to all benefits, services, facilities, classes and subjects including all sports, irrespective of their gender, gender reassignment, race, disability, sexual orientation, pregnancy or maternity, religion or belief or special educational needs, subject to considerations of safety and welfare and the School's ability to meet the pupil's needs.
- **Positive action:** The School may afford pupils of a particular racial group, or pupils with a disability or special educational needs, access to additional education or training to meet the special needs of the pupils in that group, for example, special language training for groups whose first language is not English.
- **Exclusions:** The School will not discriminate against any pupil by excluding him or her from the School, or by subjecting him or her to any other detriment, on the grounds of his or her gender, gender reassignment, race, disability, sexual orientation, pregnancy or maternity, religion or belief, or special educational needs, subject to consideration of safety and welfare.
- **Teaching and School materials:** Efforts are made to recognise and be aware of the possibility of bias (for example, gender or racial), so that this can be eliminated in both the School's teaching and learning materials and teaching styles. Materials are carefully selected for all areas of the curriculum so as to avoid stereotypes and bias. However, the School recognises that pupils may have different needs and where appropriate the School will take these into account.
- **Pupil interaction:** All pupils are encouraged to work and play freely with, and have respect for, all other pupils, irrespective of their gender, gender reassignment, race, disability, sexual orientation, religion, belief, pregnancy or maternity or special educational needs, subject to considerations of safety and welfare. Positive attitudes are fostered towards all groups in society through the curriculum and ethos of the School, and pupils will be encouraged to question assumptions and stereotypes. The School's PSHE curriculum encourages respect for other people, with particular regard to the Protected Characteristics.
- **Bullying:** The School will not tolerate bullying or cyberbullying for any reason. Specific types of bullying include, but are not limited to:
 - bullying relating to race, religion, belief or culture
 - bullying related to SEN, learning difficulties or disabilities
 - bullying related to appearance or health conditions
 - bullying relating to sexual orientation or gender
 - bullying of young carers or looked after children or otherwise related to home circumstances

- sexist or sexual bullying, or misogynistic bullying.ReRr
- The School's Anti-Bullying Policy contains more details about the School's anti-bullying practices.

RELIGIOUS BELIEF

- **Religion:** The School's religious ethos, services and school timetable are set in accordance with the Christian tradition, but the School respects the right and freedom of individuals to worship in accordance with other faiths, or no faith, subject always to their respecting the rights and freedoms of the School Community as a whole and considerations of safety and welfare. Any request for alternative religious observances should be made to the Chaplain.

DISABILITY AND SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL NEEDS

- **Our approach:** We are an inclusive School which welcomes members of the School Community with disabilities and special educational needs. We maintain and drive a positive culture towards inclusion of disabled people and those with special educational needs in all the activities of the School and we will not treat a member of the School Community less favourably on these grounds without justification. At present, our facilities, physical and otherwise, for the disabled and those with special educational needs are limited. However, we will do all that is reasonable to ensure that the School's curriculum, ethos, culture, policies, procedures and premises are made accessible to everyone. Our policy on Special Educational Needs and Disability are consistent with this policy. For a copy of the Accessibility Policy, please contact the Chief Operating Officer. The SEND policy is found on the school's websites.
- **Definitions:** Children have Special Educational Needs if they have a learning difficulty which calls for special educational provision to be made for them. A disability is a physical or mental impairment which has a "substantial and long term adverse effect" on a person's ability to carry out normal day-to-day activity (Equality Act 2010).
- **Reasonable adjustments:** The School has an on-going duty to make 'reasonable adjustments' for disabled pupils and pupils with special educational needs in respect of the education and associated services provided to ensure that such pupils are not placed at a substantial disadvantage in comparison with other pupils. This is a broad expression that covers all aspects of school life, for example:
 - the curriculum
 - classroom organisation and timetabling
 - access to school facilities
 - clubs and visits
 - school sports and
 - school policies.
- Reasonable adjustments may typically include:
 - making arrangements for a child in a wheelchair to attend an interview in an accessible ground floor room
 - allowing extra time for a dyslexic child to complete an entrance exam
 - providing examination papers in larger print for a child with a visual impairment
 - rearranging the timetable to allow a pupil to attend a class in an accessible part of the building
 - arranging a variety of accessible sports activities.
- The School is not legally required to make adjustments which include:
 - physical alterations such as the provision of a stair-lift or new ground floor facilities, or a new library

- In making "reasonable adjustments" the School is required to provide auxiliary aids and services for disabled pupils. The School will carefully consider any proposals made by parents and will not unreasonably refuse any requests for such aids and services.
- The School is aware of its obligations under the Equality Act 2010 in relation to charging for reasonable adjustments. The School will consult carefully with parents about any adjustments that are required for the pupil to determine the level of support that can reasonably be made. The School reserves the right to charge any additional provision that is not a reasonable adjustment as an extra.
- **Informing the School:** In accordance with the School's terms and conditions, parents of pupils must notify the Head (Senior school) or the Headmaster (Preparatory school) in writing if they are aware or suspect that the pupil (or prospective pupil) has a disability or if they (either parent), the pupil (or prospective pupil). It would also be helpful to know if any close relations have/had a learning difficulty. The registration form enables prospective parents to give details of their child's disability when applying for a place at the School. Parents must provide copies of all written reports and other relevant information upon request. Providing the School with such information will enable the School to support the pupil as much as possible. Confidential information of this kind will only be communicated on a "need to know" basis.
- **Admission of children with special educational needs and / or a disability:** Applications for a place at the School will be considered on the basis that reasonable adjustments (see definition above) have been made by the School in order to cater for the child's special educational needs and / or disability. The School will not offer a place if, after reasonable adjustments have been made, the School will not be able to provide adequately for the pupil's physical and educational needs. The School shall inform the parents of their decision and give details of the reasonable adjustments they are going to make or give reasons why an offer of a place has not been made.
- **Existing pupils:** Where the School becomes aware of a disability or special educational need of an existing pupil, the School will do all that is reasonable to assist the pupil whilst at the School, which may include making reasonable adjustments. If in the professional judgement of the Head (Senior school) or the Headmaster (Preparatory school), and after consultation with the parents and the pupil (where appropriate), the School cannot provide adequately for the pupil's physical and educational needs after all reasonable adjustments have been made, parents will be asked to withdraw the pupil, without being charged fees in lieu of notice and with the acceptance deposit returned. The School will do what is reasonable to help parents to find an alternative placement which will provide their child with the necessary environment and level of teaching and support.
- **Access:** The School will monitor the physical features of its premises to consider whether disabled users of the premises are placed at a substantial disadvantage compared to other users. Where possible and proportionate, the School will take steps to improve access for disabled users of the premises. The School has an Accessibility Plan, which is kept under review and revised as necessary. The Plan is available on request from the Chief Operating Officer.
- **Learning Support:** The School's Special Educational Needs Co-ordinators (SENCo) are the Heads of the relevant Learning Support Department.

PUPILS WITH DISABILITY STATEMENTS

- The School's Policy on Learning Support includes details about the welfare and educational provision for pupils with a disability.

PUPILS WITH ENGLISH AS AN ADDITIONAL LANGUAGE

- Pupils with English as an Additional Language (EAL) will receive additional learning support if necessary. Under some circumstances this may be charged for. The School will consult with the pupil and the parents as appropriate. The School has appropriate welfare support for all such pupils through the supportive House culture. Please refer to the English as an Additional Language (EAL) Policy.

RESPONSIBILITIES

- All members of the School Community are expected to comply with this policy and therefore to treat others with dignity at all times.
- **Overall responsibility:** The Board of Governors has overall responsibility for the effective operation of the School's Equal Opportunities Policy and for ensuring compliance with the relevant statutory framework prohibiting discrimination.
- **Management:** Those working at a management level have a specific responsibility to set an appropriate standard of behaviour, to lead by example and to promote the aims and objectives of the School with regard to equal opportunities.

MONITORING AND REVIEW

- **Monitoring:** To ensure that this policy is operating effectively with respect to admission and selection, and to identify those sections of the local community which may be under-represented in the School, the School may monitor applicants' gender, race, disability and religion or belief confidentially as part of the Admissions procedure. We may also maintain records of this data in an anonymised format solely for the purposes stated in this policy.
- **Review:** The Second Master is responsible for the ongoing monitoring and regular analysis of the data monitored under this paragraph and will arrange for the taking of appropriate positive steps to eliminate unlawful direct and indirect discrimination where necessary. The Second Master and Prep School Headmaster are also responsible for reviewing whether the aims of this Policy are carried out throughout all areas of the School and taking appropriate action where necessary. This policy is reviewed every two years by the Second Master. Recommendations for any amendments are reported to the Board of Governors.

REPORTING AND RECORDING INCIDENTS OF DISCRIMINATION

- **Complaints:** If you believe that you have received less favourable treatment on any of the unlawful grounds listed previously, or if you feel that this policy has been breached in any way to your detriment you are encouraged to raise the matter through the School's formal Complaints Procedure. This is set out in the Complaints Policy, which is available on the School's website or can be requested from the School. Allegations regarding potential breaches of this policy will be treated in confidence and investigated in accordance with the complaints procedure.
- **Reports:** If you would like to report a breach of this policy that does not constitute a complaint under the paragraph above, please contact the Second Master (Senior school) or the Headmaster (Preparatory school).
- **Enforcement:** We will treat seriously and urgently investigate every complaint and report. Action may be taken against any member of the School Community who is found to have acted in contravention of this policy.

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- **Record:** All reported breaches of this policy will be recorded and this record will be reviewed bi-annually by the Second Master (Senior school) or the Headmaster (Preparatory school)..

PUBLICATION

- This policy will be available on request from the School.

Reviewed Spring 2018 - minor changes made to comply with current information – previous version archived.

Reviewed Summer 2019 – Name of SENCO only change required.

Reviewed Spring 2021 - Policy review changed to bi-annually and specific name of SENCo changed to Head of Learning Support.

Reviewed Spring 2023 – Inclusion of RSE Policy, inclusion of ‘gender and misogynistic bullying’ in Bullying section, inclusion of EAL Policy in EAL section

Reviewed Summer 2023 – Combining of Senior School and Preparatory School Policies.

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